

ORDINANCE #70

AN ORDINANCE RELATING TO LOUD AND UNNECESSARY NOISE

The Village Board of the Village of Cochrane, Wisconsin, does ordain as follows:

- (A) **Loud and Unnecessary Noise Prohibited.** It shall be unlawful for any person to make, continue, or cause to be made or continued any loud and unnecessary noise.
- (B) **Types of Loud and Unnecessary Noises.** The following acts are declared to be loud, disturbing, and unnecessary noise in violation of this Section, but this enumeration shall be not deemed to be exclusive.
- (1) **Horns, signaling devices.** The sounding of any horn or signaling device on any automobile, motorcycle, or other vehicle on any street or public place in the Village for longer than three (3) seconds in any period of one (1) minute or less, except as a danger warning; the creation of any unreasonable loud or harsh sound by means of any signaling device, and the sounding of any plainly audible device for an unnecessary and unreasonable period of time; the use of any signaling device except one operated by hand or electricity; the use of any horn, whistle, or other device operated by engine exhaust, and the use of any signaling device when traffic is for any reason held up.
 - (2) **Radios, Phonographs, similar devices.** The using, operating, or permitting to be played, used, or operated any radio receiving set; musical instrument, phonograph, or other machine or device producing or reproducing of sound in a loud and unnecessary manner. The operation of any set, instrument, phonograph, machine, or device between the hours of 10:00 p.m. and 7:00 a.m. in a manner as to be plainly audible at the property line of the building, structure, or vehicle in which it is located shall be prima facie evidence of a violation of this Section.
 - (3) **Loudspeakers, amplifiers for advertising.** The using, operating, or permitting to be played, used, or operated of any radio receiving set, musical instrument, phonograph, loudspeaker, sound amplifier, or other machine or device for the producing or reproducing of sound which is cast upon the public streets for the purpose of commercial advertising or attracting attention of the public to any building or structure. Announcements over loudspeakers can only be made by the announcer in person and without the aid of any mechanical device.
 - (4) **Animals, birds.** The keeping of any animal or bird which causes frequent or long continued unnecessary noise.
 - (5) **Steam whistles.** The blowing of any steam whistle attached to any stationary boiler except to give notice of the time to begin or stop work or as a warning of fire or danger or upon request of proper Village authorities.
 - (6) **Exhausts.** The discharge into the open air of any exhaust of any steam engine, stationary internal combustion engine, or motor boat except through a muffle or other device which will effectively prevent loud or explosive noises therefrom.
 - (7) **Construction or repair of buildings.** The erection (including excavation), demolition, alteration, or repair of any building, as well as the operation of any pile driver, steam shovel, pneumatic hammer, derrick, steam or electric hoist, or any other similar equipment attended by loud or unusual noise, other than between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and 10:00 p.m. on weekdays; provided, however,

the Building Inspector shall have the authority, upon determining that the loss of inconvenience which would result to any party in interest would be extraordinary and of such nature as to warrant special consideration, to grant a permit for a period necessary within which time such work and operation may take place within the hours of 10:00 p.m. to 7:00 a.m.

- (8) **Schools, courts, churches, hospitals.** The creation of any excessive noise on any street adjacent to any school, institution of learning, church, or court while in use, or adjacent to any hospital, which unreasonably interferes with the normal operation of that institution, or which disturbs or unduly annoys patients in the hospital provided that conspicuous signs are displayed in those streets indicating a school, hospital, or court street.
- (9) The provisions of this Section shall not apply to:
 - a. Any vehicle of the Village while engaged in necessary public business.
 - b. Excavations or repairs of streets or other public construction by or on behalf of the Village, County, or State at night when public welfare and convenience renders it impossible to perform such work during the day.
 - c. The reasonable act of amplifiers or loudspeakers in the course of public addresses which are noncommercial in nature.

(C) **Stationary Noise Limits.**

(1) **Maximum Permissible Sound Levels.**

- a. Noise from a stationary source shall not exceed the following standards for maximum sound pressure levels measured at the property line.

<u>Noise Rating-Nighttime</u>	<u>Zone</u>	<u>Noise Rating-Daytime</u>
50 db	Residential	60 db
70 db	Commercial	70 db
75 db_	All Other Zones	75 db

- b. Ambient noise is the all-encompassing noise associated with a given source, usually being a composite of sounds with many sources near and far, but excluding the noise source being measured. Ambient noise is a factor and the subject noise shall exceed the ambient noise by 5 db in any octave band to be designated excessive.
- c. Pure tones and impulsive noises are factors. Five noise rating numbers shall be taken from the table in Subsection a. above, if the subject noise consists primarily of a pure tone or if it is impulsive in character.

(2) **Construction Noise.** Construction equipment in any zone may be operated between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. provided that said equipment does not exceed a maximum sound level of 80 db (a) measured at the property line of the location at which said equipment is in use.

(3) **Noise in Residential Districts.** In Residential Zones, the person in violation of this Section shall be ordered to reduce the sound pressure to acceptable levels immediately by the monitoring officer.

- (4) **Operation of Certain Equipment.** Lawnmowers, chainsaws, powered garden equipment, electric insect killing/repelling devices, and other non-construction maintenance equipment shall be operated only during the hours between 7: 00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m. unless within the specified noise levels measured at the property line of the location at which said equipment is in use.
- (5) **Exemptions.** Operations of emergency equipment shall be exempt from this Chapter. Snowblowers not operated on a commercial basis shall be exempt from this Chapter when used to gain access to a Village street. Emergency equipment shall include ambulance, police, fire, snow removal, civil defense sirens, etc., necessary for the health, safety, and protection of the citizens of the Village.
- (6) **Methods of Measuring Noise.**
- a. Equipment Noise measurement shall be made with a sound level meter.
 - b. Location of Noise Meter. Noise measurement shall be made at the nearest lot line of the premises from which a noise complaint is received. The noise meter shall be placed at a height of at least three (3) feet above the ground and at least three (3) feet away from walls, barriers, obstructions, and all other sound reflective surfaces.
- (7) **Appeals.** The Village Board may grant an exemption to individuals proving evidence of substantial hardship. Evidence that reasonable technological attempts have been made to correct the problem shall be considered grounds for granting an exemption to this Chapter for existing industries.
- (D) **Permits for Amplifying Devices.**
- (1) **Permit Required.** The use of loudspeakers or amplifying devices on the streets or in the parks of the Village of Cochrane is prohibited unless the party desiring to use such loudspeaker or amplifying device first obtains a permit from the Village Board.
 - (2) **Grounds or Reasons for Denial or Allowance.** The Village Board shall have the authority to revoke such permit when they believe such loudspeaker or amplifying device is becoming a nuisance because of the volume, the method in which it is being used or the location in which it is being operated.
 - (3) **Time Restrictions.** The Village Board shall not grant a permit to use a loudspeaker or amplifying device before the hours of 9:00 a.m. or after 9:00 p.m. Nor shall a permit be granted to anyone who, in the opinion of the Village Board, uses said loudspeaker or amplifying device in such a manner or for such purpose as to constitute a nuisance.
- (E) Any person violating any of the provisions of this Ordinance shall forfeit to the Village of Cochrane a sum not less than \$10.00 nor more than \$100.00 for each offense plus the costs of prosecution and statutorily imposed costs and penalties.

This ordinance shall take effect and be in force upon its passage and publication as provided by law.

Dated this 10th day of August, 2004.

Dworschack, Village President

/s/ Dallas

ATTEST:

/s/ Sherry Lorenz, Village Clerk

This ordinance was unanimously passed and adopted at the Regular Meeting of the Village Board on August 10, 2004.